

Skill Upheaval and Tech Shifts in the



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Executive Summary

The Indian BFSI sector employs close to 32 lac people in a wide variety of roles as of 2017, and will create an estimated 9 lac new jobs by 2022. The current levels of employment (as of 2017) and projected job creation by 2022 are as follows for the four sub-sectors.

- The Banking sub-sector employs 20 lac people and is estimated to create 5.9 lac new jobs.
- The Insurance sub-sector employs 4.2 lac people and is estimated to create 1.05 lac new jobs.
- The Capital Markets sub-sector employs 4 lac people and is estimated to create 1.2 lac new jobs.
- The NBFC sub-sector employs 3.8 lac people and is estimated to create 87K new jobs.

Job roles across the four sub-sectors are significantly impacted and transformed by recent technological shifts.

- Mundane roles involving data entry and manual documentation have been transformed into research, analysis, investigation, making investment decisions and portfolio management.
- Technology is hugely enhancing roles that provide advisory services to clients and shaping customer relationship management and customer value.

By 2022, an estimated 15-20% of the Indian workforce in the BFSI sector would be deployed in new job roles. The major trends determining this transformation are –

- Launch of smart connected products / services to drive growth by 89%
- FinTech expected to increase hiring by at least 15%
- 84% of industry experts believe that robotics/automation is a key technology trend facilitating BFSI sector in business innovation and supply chain optimization.
- 70%-75% of the jobs in 2022 would require new skill sets.

Top technological trends are being adopted by an overwhelming 70%+ of all BFSI businesses and these businesses are hiring for job roles that involve new-age, AI, Blockchain and analytical skills.

83% of AI will work alongside humans in the next two years in India — higher than the global average of 79%

- 93% bankers in India said they increasingly use data to drive critical and automated decision-making.
- 36% of large financial institutions are already investing in such technologies.
- 70% of large financial institutions are planning to in the near future.

Executive Summary

Indian banks are looking to bring robotics, software robots as digital assistants and Augmented Reality (AR) app and beacon technology as upcoming technologies to interact with and assist customers.

9 roles face clear and present redundancy, over the next 2 years, and 20 roles face redundancy over the next 5 years, across the four BFSI sub-sectors.

- About 29% of the employees believe that their skill set is redundant now or will be in the next 1-2 years.
- More than a third (38% of the total employees) consider their skill set will be redundant in next 4-5 years.

An estimated 50–70 million jobs will be created in India over the next 5 years and about 75%–90% of these will require vocational training.

- 87% of workers believe it will be essential for them to get training and develop new job skills throughout their work life in order to keep up with changes in the workplace.

The study proposes a four dimensional view based theoretical framework as to how BFSI should look at L & D to keep their employees relevant.

- Motivation, L & D, Technological Advancement and Skill Building together result in employee relevant outcome.
- The framework recommends that other than imparting a set of skills, employers must foster talent creativity to ensure a fully productive, goal oriented, workforce.

The emergence of Corporate University 2.0 is rooted in a set of challenges faced by industry.

- Businesses cannot afford the investments or costs in physical centres.
- On-campus training is captive or outsourced which is expensive.
- Most do not have the size for them, many do not want to do it in-house.
- Many find them fiscally unsustainable.

Investment in Training:

- BFSI businesses spend anywhere between INR 3,700 to INR 11,100 per employee on training, annually, and this translates into between 1.5%-3.5% of their revenue or between 3.5%-6.5% of their profits.

How BFSI Sub-sectors are managing role/skill shift and preparing for the future:

- About 21%-26% of all respondents in the four sub-sectors would develop new organizational competencies on priority.
- Almost an equal proportion would focus on training talent to find creative techniques to solve problems.

Current approach of L&D:

- 55%-65% of the respondents in the Banking, Insurance and NBFC sub-sectors would redeploy their existing workforce and upskill / reskill them.
- 47% of Capital Markets sub-sector respondents would let go of mundane roles that tech is likely to make redundant.

Current Best Practices from BFSI sub-sectors:

- About 32%-40% of Banking and Insurance respondents would carry out employee assessments to measure training effectiveness.
- Almost a fourth of the Capital Markets and NBFC respondents would focus primarily on agent engagement and training for selected team or level.

Overview

Employment across the four BFSI Sub-sectors: Growth from 2013 to 2017 (All figures in lacs)

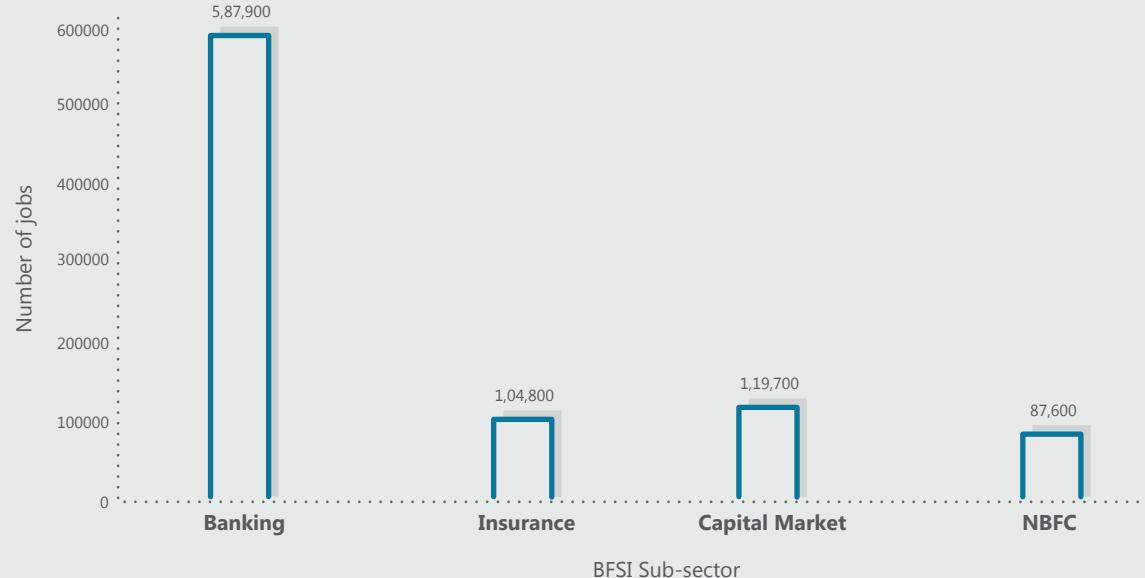


Banking, Insurance and Capital Markets sub-sectors have witnessed a **20-25%** [CAGR] growth in employment between 2013 and 2017 and NBFC jobs have grown at a staggering **65%** [CAGR] over this period.

Data Source: 1) Human Resource and Skill Requirements in the Banking, Financial services and Insurance sector, NSDC, 2022; 2) TeamLease+Valuvox JSP Analysis, 2018

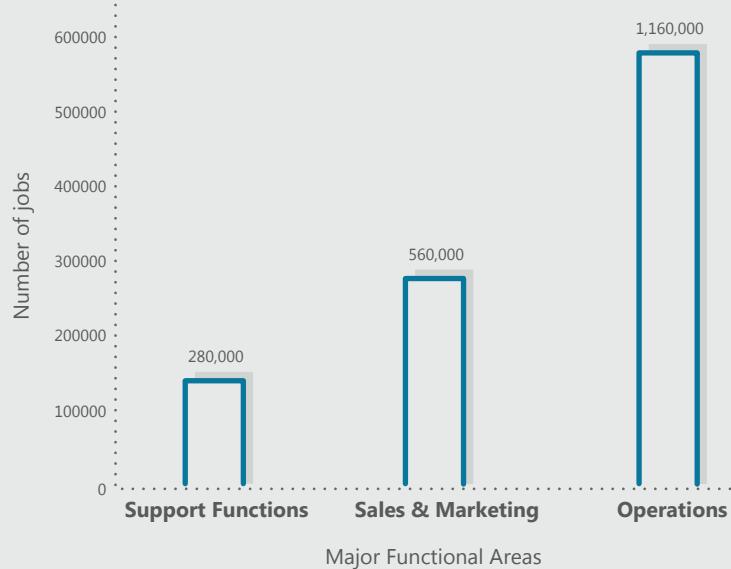
Employment across the BFSI sector: As of 2013: 25.5 lacs As of 2017: 32 lacs

Estimated Job Creation across the four BFSI Sub-sectors [2018 – 2022]

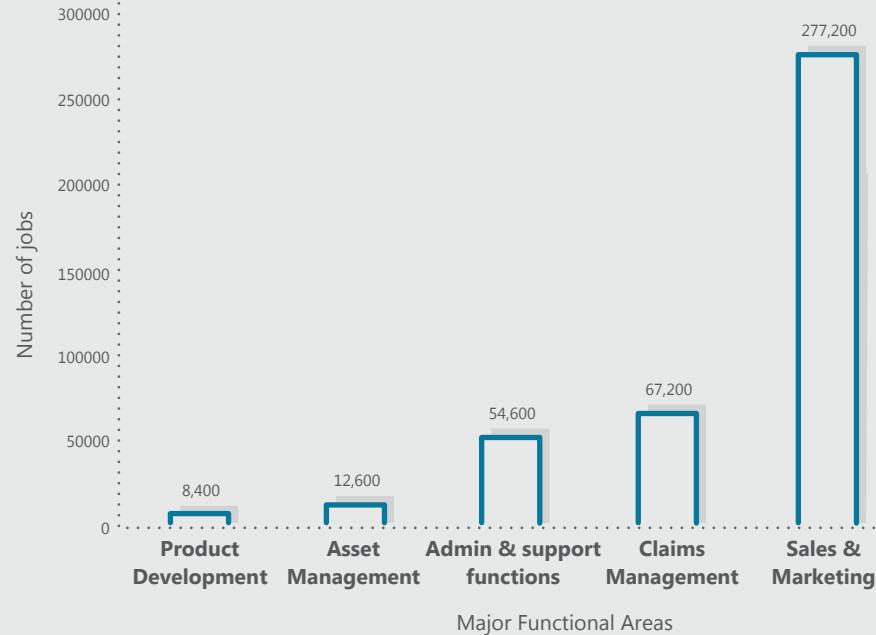


The four BFSI sub-sectors will create an estimated **19 lac** new jobs from 2018 to 2022.

Banking Sub-sector

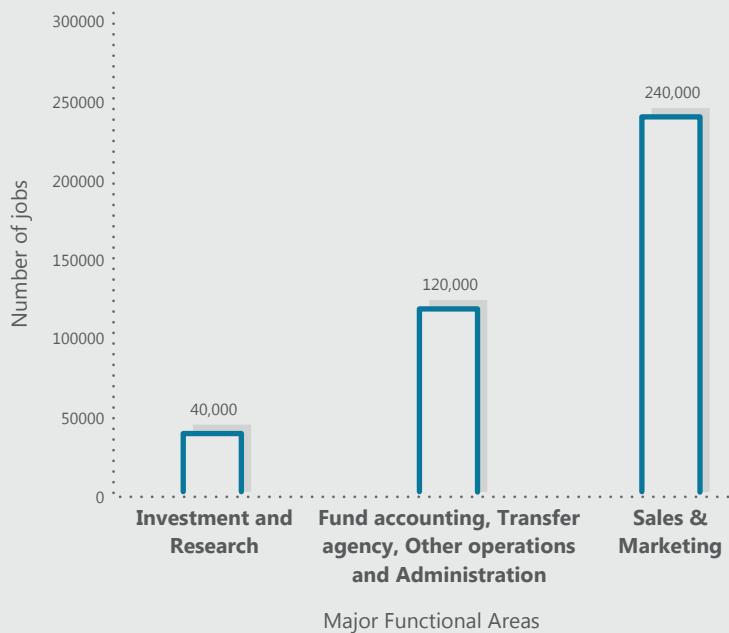


Insurance Sub-sector

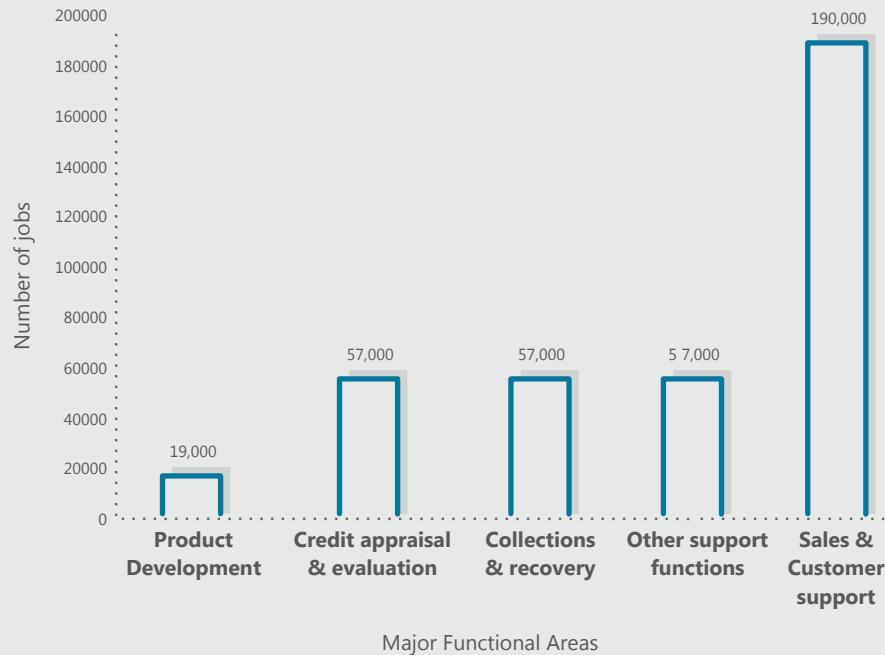


The banking sub-sector employs more than **11 lac** people in Operations jobs and, along with the Insurance sub-sector, employs more than **8 lac** people in Sales and Marketing jobs.

Capital Markets Sub-sector

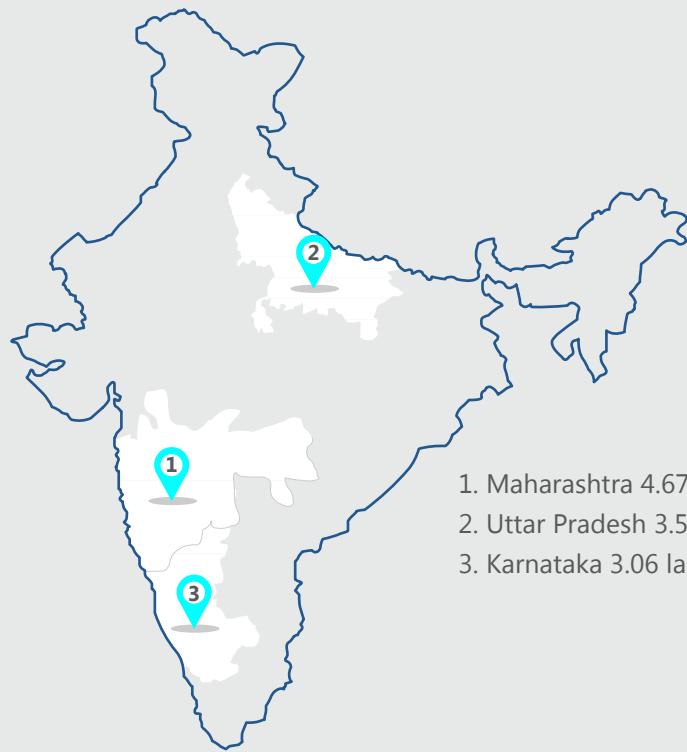


NBFC Sub-sector



The Capital Markets and NBFC sub-sectors, each, employ nearly **4 lac** or more people in Sales, Marketing and Customer Support jobs.

Banking, Financial Services and Insurance

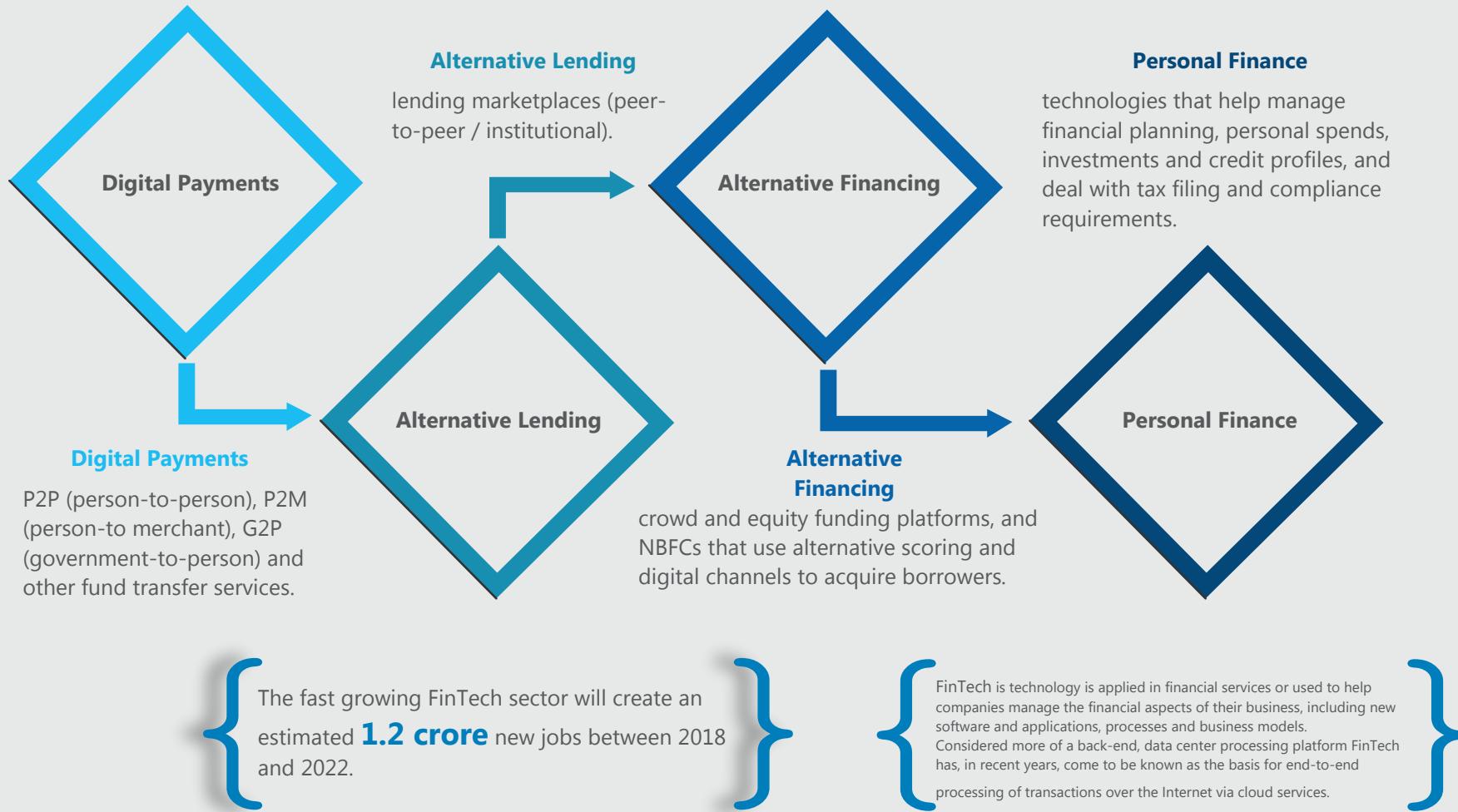


Other top states (in terms of BFSI employment)

States	Number of people employed across four sectors (In Lac)
Andhra Pradesh	3.04
Tamil Nadu	3.038
West Bengal	2.882
Kerala	2.596
Gujarat	2.284
Delhi	1.468

Out of **32 lac** employees employed across the four sectors, the top three states in terms of employment are Maharashtra with **4.67** lac employees, Uttar Pradesh with **3.57 lac** employees and Karnataka with **3.06** lac employees

The FinTech Industry Landscape: Industry Structure



Data Source: India FinTech Opportunities Review (IFOR), 2018

New job creation forecast revised by valuvox for the period 2018 – 2022
from the original estimates of 2.1 crore for the period 2018 – 2025.

Roles and Skill Attributes

Representative Roles – Banking and Insurance

Sample set of conventional roles in the sub-sectors across functions, based on employment spread



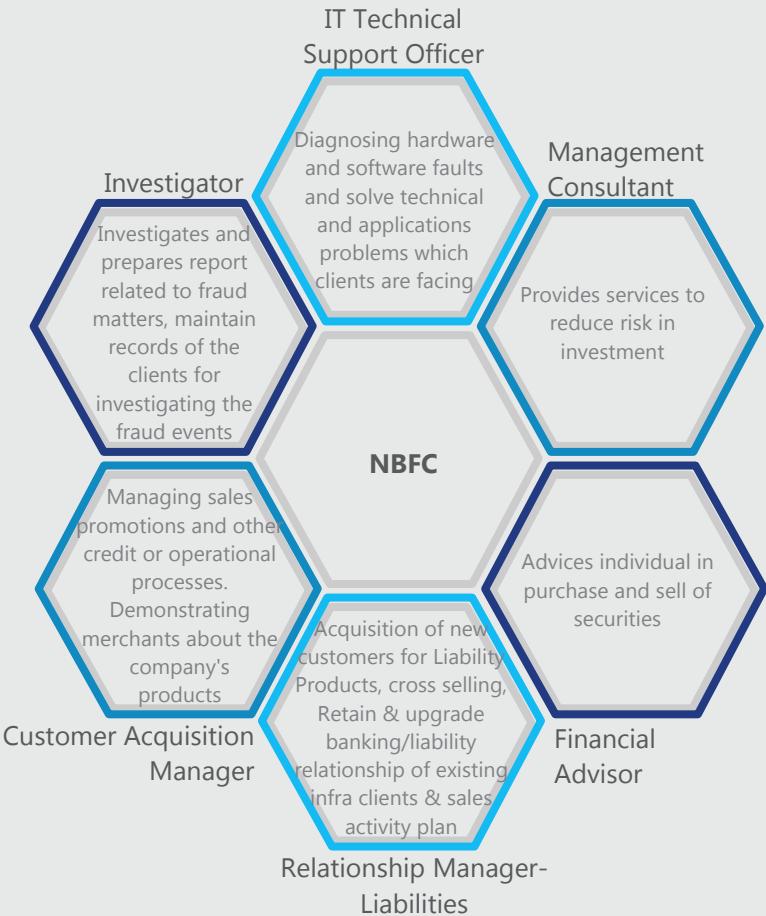
Data Source: Roles : Roles in banking, Inside Careers, 2018



Data Source: Insurance Roles, Young Insurance Professionals, 2018

Representative Roles – Banking and Insurance

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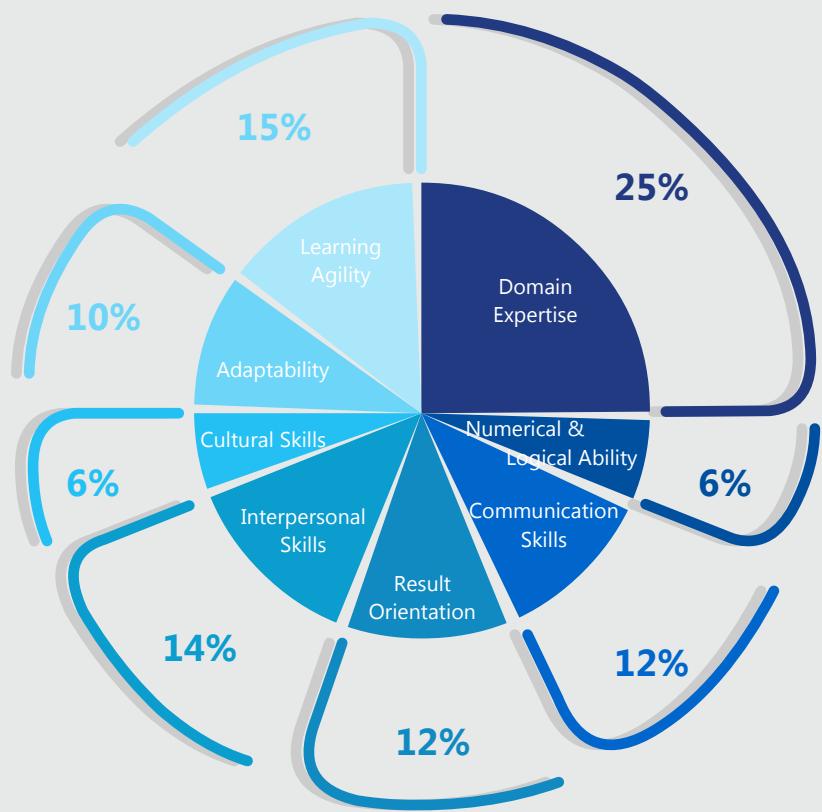


Data Source: Key Finance Professional Roles in Capital Markets, VIAF Career Series, 2015

Data Source: Non-bank financial institution, Wikipedia, 2018

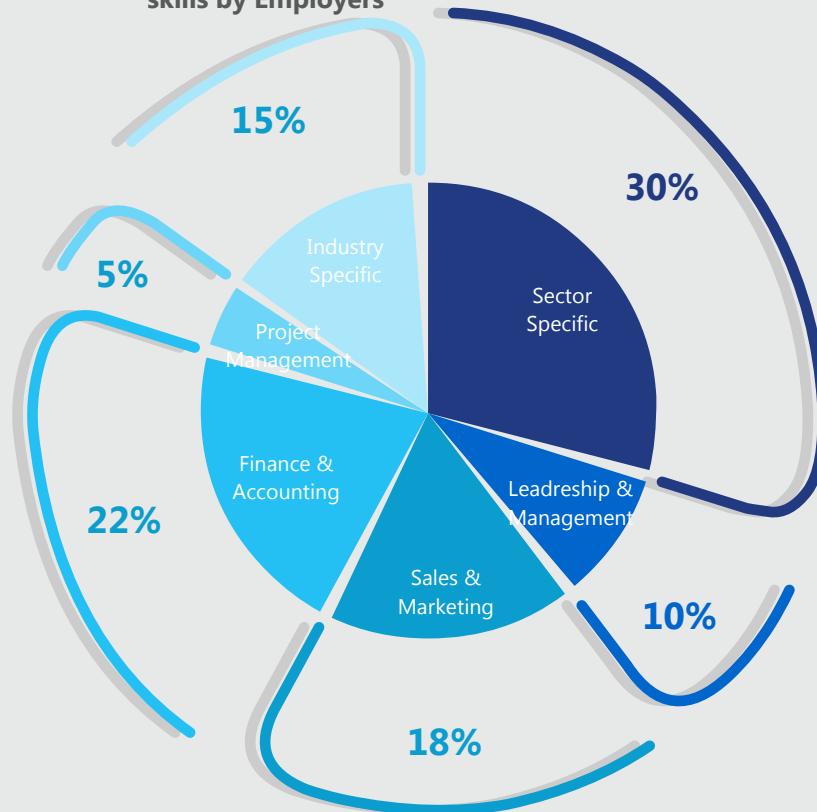
Skill Attributes

Requirement of Overall Skill attributes by Employers



Overall and Industry / Sector specific requirement

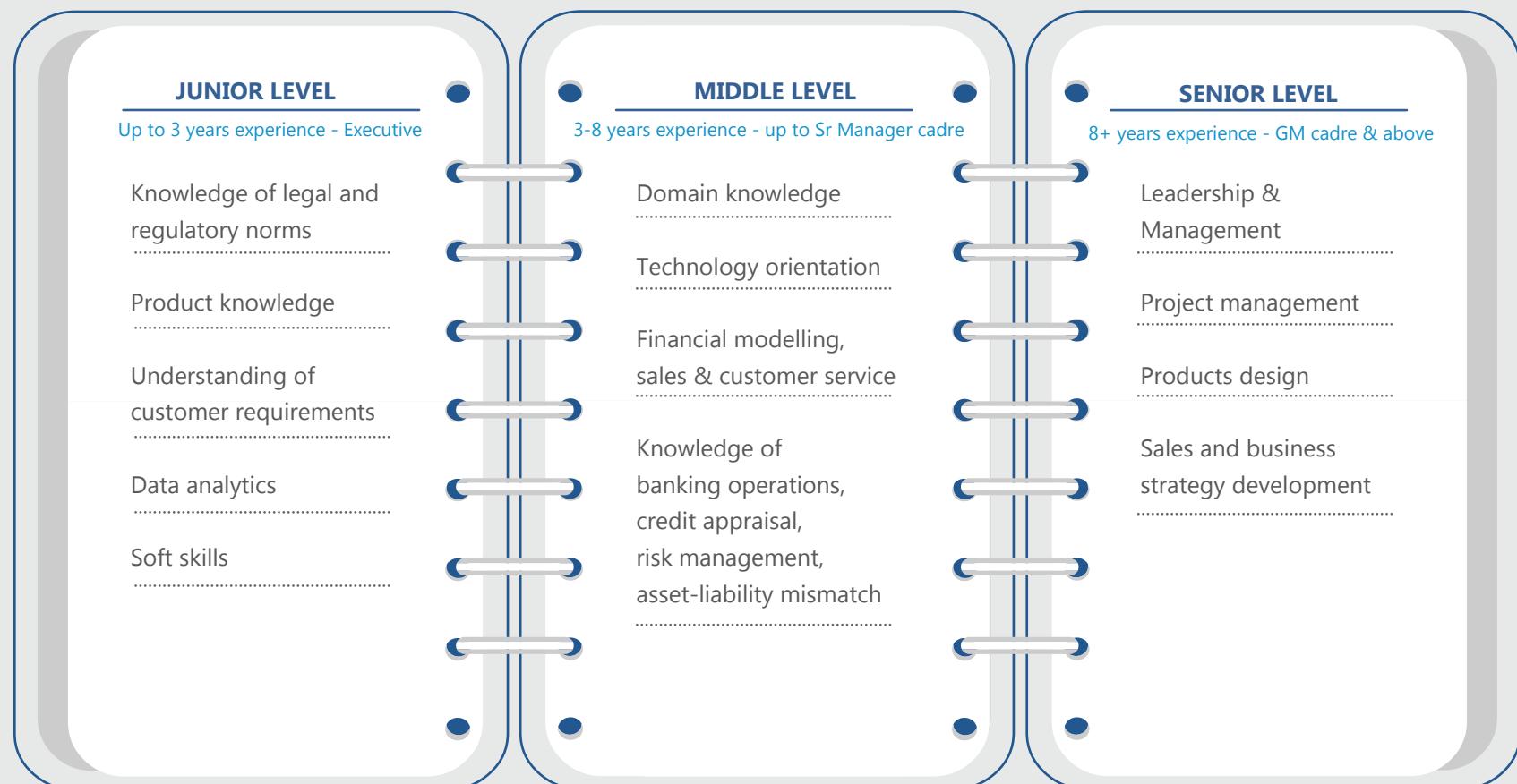
Industry-specific, sector-specific and cross-functional skills by Employers



{ **25%** of the total skill requirements pertain to Domain Expertise making it the most sought after skill attribute. }

{ And **30%** of the total skills requirements pertain to Sector-specific skills. }

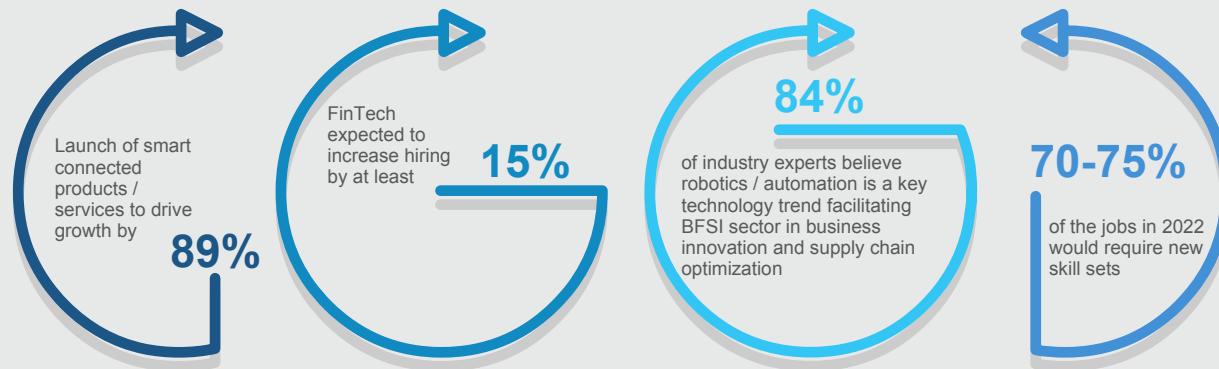
Data Source: Skill Requirements among Young Professionals in India, British Council, 2013



{ Skill attribute requirements at the Junior level involve operational knowledge and analytics; Skill attributes at the Middle level are about functional and technological orientation; leadership and strategy skill attributes assume significance at the Senior level. }

Data Source: Human Resource and Skill Requirements in the Banking Financial Services and Insurance Sector (2013-2017, 2017-2022), NSDC, 2013

Major growth drivers



Other growth drivers



{ By 2022, an estimated **15-20%** of the Indian workforce in the BFSI sector would be deployed in new job roles. }

Data Source: By 2022, 15%-20% of Indian workforce in the BFSI sector would be deployed in new jobs that do not exist today: FICCI-NASSCOM and EY- Future of Jobs- report, EY, December 2017

Role Evolution

How have the roles evolved over the last 5 years

Banking Sub-sector



Job roles	Prior to 2018 Skill Attributes	2018 & 2019 Skill Attributes	2019 & beyond Skill Attributes
General roles	Credit Analyst	Accounting Skills	Problem solving and quantitative analysis
	Risk Management Analyst	Industry and market knowledge	Analytical and numeric analysis skills
	Fraud Prevention Analyst	Manual review of documents	Money laundering detection, software skills
	Investment Analyst	Decision making and advisory skills	Financial research, analyzing company records
Specialist roles	Data Scientist	Data processing, statistical work and communication skill	Data collection, decision making, data modelling and analysis
	Business Technology Specialist	Support and technical assistance skills, documentation	Software skills, testing knowledge

Data Source: 5 New Data Analytics Roles that will define the future of Banking, UpGrad ,2017

How have the roles evolved over the last 5 years

Insurance Sub-sector



Job roles		Prior to 2018 Skill Attributes	2018 & 2019 Skill Attributes	2019 & beyond Skill Attributes
General roles	Underwriting Analyst	Communication and interpersonal skills	Analyzing the risk profiles of customers / clients	Analytical and Statistical skills
	Business Development Manager	Communication and interpersonal skills	Preliminary research knowledge, building research campaigns	Problem solving and Analytical skills
Support role	Insurance Lawyer	Legal knowledge	Project management, managing risks, e-learning	Analytical skills, Risk spotting
	Actuary	Computer skills, knowledge of Finance, Accounts and Economics	Math & numeracy skills, tackling financial & risk management problems	Problem solving, Analytical skills, Knowledge of Big Data
Specialist roles	Data Scientist	Maintaining critical databases	Problem solving ability, Risk analysis, Statistical techniques	Machine learning, Python, C++, Java, coding, Data architecture

Data Source: Roles and Skills for an Analytics career in Insurance, Analytics India, 2015

How have the roles evolved over the last 5 years

Capital Markets Sub-sector



Job roles	Prior to 2018 Skill Attributes	2018 & 2019 Skill Attributes	2019 & beyond Skill Attributes
General roles	Loan Associate	Client communication, Financial documentation	Mathematical knowledge and analysis
	Sales Associate	Customer assistance, product knowledge	Hands on experience with ERP and CRM systems, proficiency with MS Office
	Customer Associate	Communication skills	Data entry, product knowledge, documentation
Support roles	Credit Portfolio Manager	Financial documentation	Credit analysis, risk management, due diligence and loan documentation
	Hedge Fund Manager	Knowledge of financial instruments and markets, client reporting and documentation	Critical thinking, Accounting skills, Risk management
	Personal Investment Advisor	Communication skills, Product knowledge, convincing skills	Monitoring client's accounts, knowledge of investments
	Portfolio Manager	Client interfacing, Investment advice, Communication skills	Research on client's various investments, understanding the business and market
			Mathematical analysis, evaluating investment risk

Data Source: Hiring Trends in Capital Markets, Michael Page International, 2012

How have the roles evolved over the last 5 years

NBFC Sub-sector



Job roles		Prior to 2018 Skill Attributes	2018 & 2019 Skill Attributes	2019 & beyond Skill Attributes
General roles	Financial Advisor	Communication, interpersonal and listening skills, organizing meetings with clients	Review client's financial position and analysis	Research and analytical skills, Risk analysis
	Fund Manager	Managerial and communication skills	Research analysis, managing portfolio	Analytical, Quantitative and Problem Solving skills
Support role	Management Consultant	Communication and PowerPoint skills, industry skills	Computer and creativity skills	Analytical skills, expert knowledge
Specialist roles	Chief Technology Officer	Communicate business information to the technical teams, management skills	Technical architecture and engineering skills	Coding and programming skills
	Digital Marketing Officer	Advertising through phone and chat messages, email marketing	Extensive knowledge in social media, Data analysis	SEO, PPC and analytics, knowledge of CMS platforms, UX and customer experience

Data Source: Hiring activity in NBFC Sector likely to go up by 30-40% in 1 year: Experts, Business Standard, 2018

Skill Attribute Shifts

Forces of disruption: Technology, Competition, Globalization and Consumer / Market Evolution

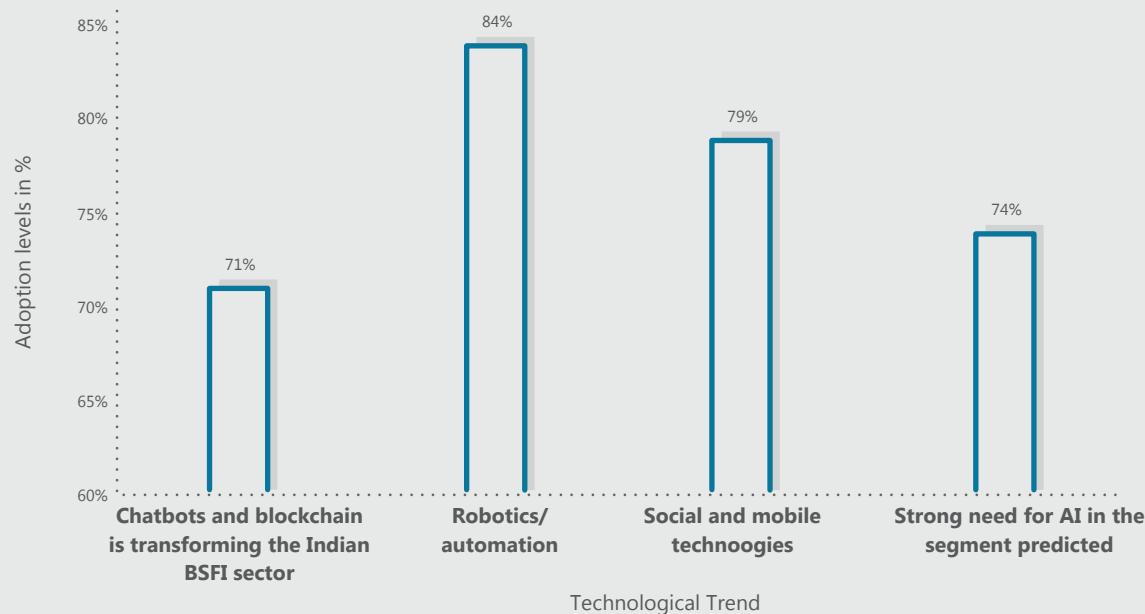
	Banking	Insurance	Capital Markets	NBFC
Past Skills	Manual documentation	Soft and cognitive skills	Soft and cognitive skills	Manual documentation loan verification and processing
Current Skills	Time and team management, asset and risk management	Risk management, quantitative and statistical skills	Risk, fund and asset management, market analysis	Micro financing loan aggregation, risk and portfolio management skills
Upcoming Skills	Digitization of workforce, Robotic process automation, cloud computing, artificial intelligence, machine learning and adaptive intelligence	Artificial intelligence, advanced programming, risk and data analysis	Advanced programming, digital and cloud based services, analytical and quantitative skills	Knowledge of information security and cybersecurity, AI based algorithm and complex predictive analysis



Data Source: Threat of automation: Robotics and artificial intelligence to reduce job opportunities at top banks, The Economic Times, 2017 | Human Resource and Skill Requirements in the Banking, Financial services and Insurance sector, NSDC, 2022

Human Resource and Skill Requirements in the Banking, Financial services and Insurance sector, NSDC, 2013-17, 2017-22 | Skills investment banks want from equity capital markets, 2015, (ECM) bankers | Capital Markets 2020 Will it change for good?, PwC, 2015 | Hiring activity in NBFC sector likely to go up by 30-40% in 1 year: Experts, Business Standard, 2018

The top four technology trends BFSI sector is adopting

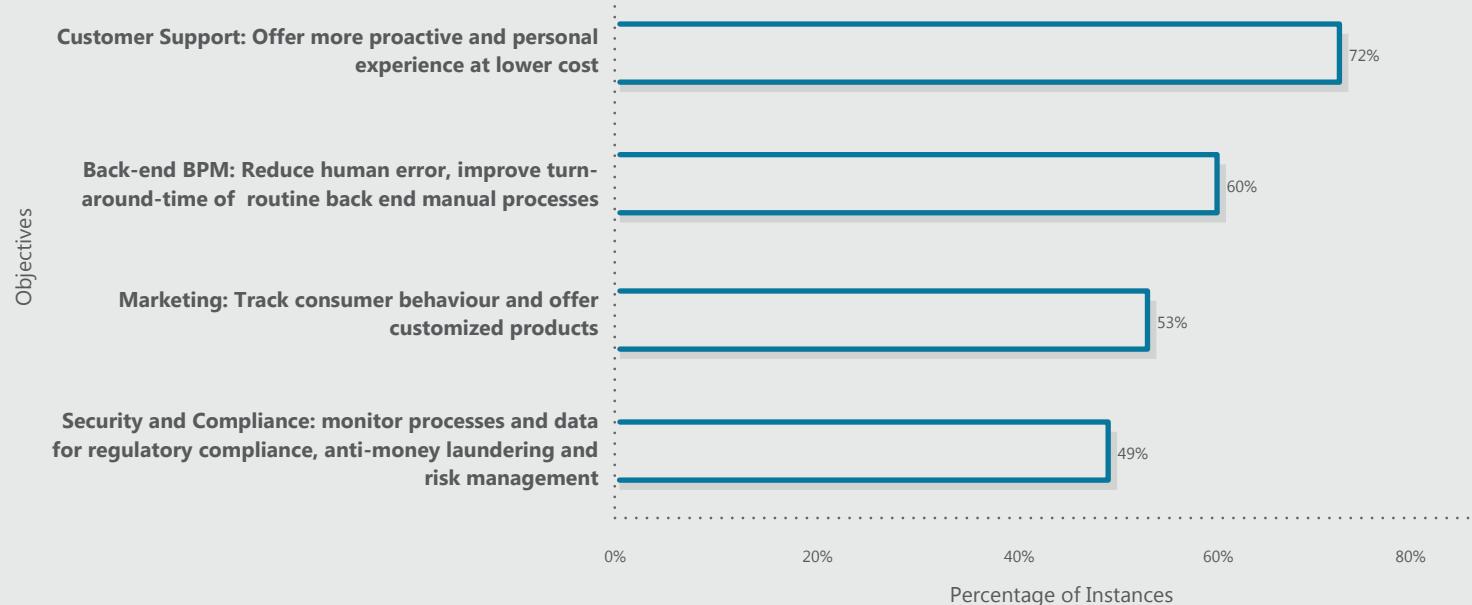


Top technological trends are being adopted by an overwhelming **70%+** of all BFSI businesses and these businesses are hiring for job roles that involve new-age, AI, Blockchain and analytical skills.

Top roles industry is hiring for:
 Cyber Security Specialist
 Credit Analyst
 Robot Programmer
 Blockchain Architect
 Process Modeler Expert

Data Source: 1) By 2022, 15%-20% of Indian workforce in the BFSI sector would be deployed in new jobs that do not exist today: FICCI-NASSCOM and EY- Future of Jobs- report, EY, December 2017 2) 74% OF TOP INDIAN IT DECISION MAKERS SEE STRONG ROLE FOR AI IN BFSI: NASSCOM-CMR REPORT, cmrindia, July 2018 3) Artificial Intelligence in Indian banking: Challenges and opportunities, livemint, Jul 2018 4) Emerging technologies in digital banking in India, forbesindia, Aug 2017

Business Objectives Planned with AI



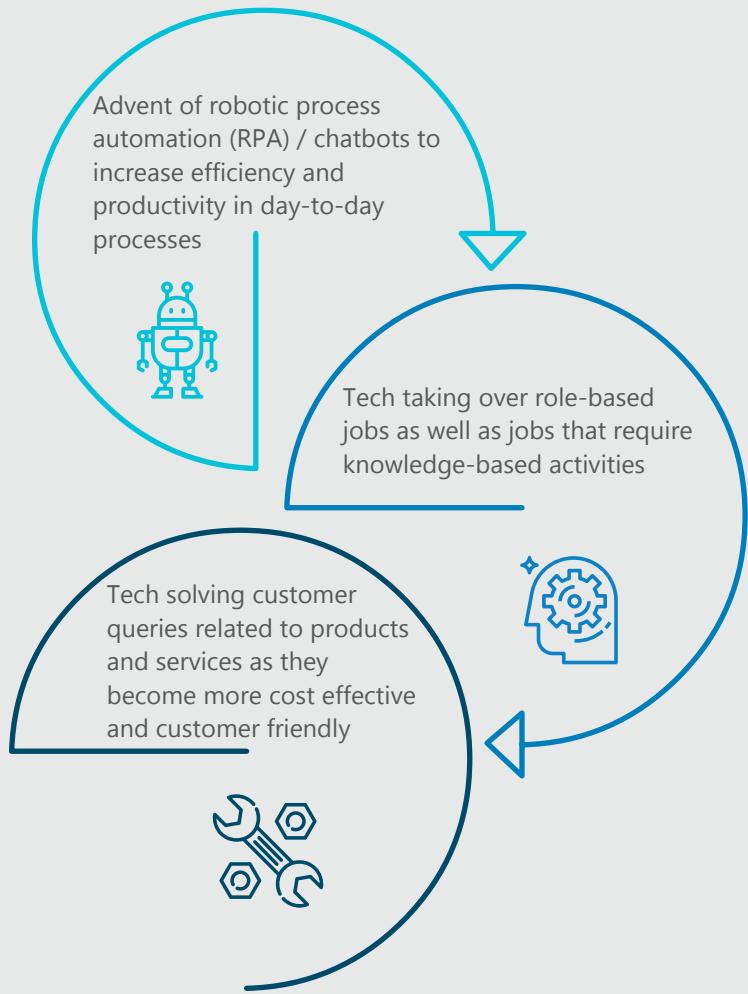
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Impact of Digital & Technology on roles/skills

Overall



AI Applications in the Top 4 Indian Banks

Bank Name	AI Application	Impact
State Bank of India (SBI)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapdex SIA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> More efficient back office operations Reduced incidences of fraud and risks
HDFC Bank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electronic Virtual Assistant (Eva) Intelligent Robotic Assistant (IRA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved trading performance of employees Enhances its scope to natural language processing, image recognition and deep learning
ICICI Bank	Robotic software deployed in 500 business process functions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduced response time to customers by up to 60% Increased accuracy by up to 100%
Axis Bank	Thought Factory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved speed, cost, accuracy and efficiency Detect human behaviour and reduce operational costs

Indian banks are looking to bring robotics, software robots as digital assistants and Augmented Reality (AR) app and beacon technology as upcoming technologies to interact with and assist customers.

Data Source: Why skill training is significant for BFSI sector?, The Banking & Financial Post, 2018 | AI Applications in the Top 4 Indian Banks, TechEmergence, 2018 & Banking Technology In India: Present Status & Future Trends, Institute For Development And Research In Banking Technology, 2017

Current Impact

- Innovation of MICR cheque processing system – improved speed and efficiency
- Big Data, Block chain and Cloud Computing technologies - increase in employee productivity and operational efficiency
- Improved effectiveness of data handling by employees
- Cyber security led innovation - reduced cost and he risk and corruption at work
- Challenges in employees transition to new jobs
- Rapid transformation of the equation between jobs and skill-sets

Impact in next 5 years

- Advanced cryptography and biometrics – will help protect against scams and reduce chances of risk for banks
- Machine learning and Blockchain - will progressively automate more and more operations and render many job roles redundant
- Artificial intelligence – will decrease costs, enhance revenue, reduce fraud and improve the customer experience

Impact on Job Roles/Skills

- Improvement in scale, efficiency, filling up of gaps demands significant skill upgradation across diverse teams
- Enables bank employees to focus more on value-added and customer related functions
- AI creates personalized and micro learning platforms, disrupt the L&D function and makes employee experience more meaningful
- Improvement in organization's overall performance and increased employment opportunities

Current Impact

- Automation of complex tasks such as property assessment and personalized consumer interactions – frictionless experience
- AI algorithms can save millions lost to fraudulent claims by scouring data and identifying errors and trends
- Machine learning can be useful in evaluating risk and identifying cross-selling opportunities
- Seamless data management, avoiding risks, providing a quick response to catastrophe events and detecting fraud
- The role of insurance agents has changed dramatically. The number of agents is reduced substantially as active agents retire and remaining agents rely heavily on technology to increase productivity

Impact in next 5 years

- Brokers, consumers, financial intermediaries, insurers, and suppliers will become more adept at using advanced technologies to enhance decision making and productivity, lower costs and optimize the customer experience

- Businesses will try to build the skills and talent, embrace the emerging technologies, and create the culture and perspective needed to be successful players in the insurance industry of the future

- Businesses would stress on advancing cognitive technologies for image, voice, and unstructured text processing

- Real-time data flow through a centralized database – improves speed and efficiency

- AI and Machine Learning – positively impacts employee job satisfaction and organizational performance

- IRA (Intelligent Robotic Assistants) and chat bots help guide customers and make the job of the broker/agent obsolete

- AI and chat bots help with employee effectiveness and engagement – enhance skill proficiency employability

- Data analysis techniques, innovative insurance coverage – improves access to information by consumer as well as employees

Current Impact

- Online trading helps financial advisors to track performance of stocks in real time and to minimize errors
- Big Data and analytics helps teams arrive at accurate solutions to problems
- Chat Bots and Natural Language Processing with advanced analytics – help capital markets lower operating costs and release employee bandwidth for critical and higher level tasks
- Robotic Process Automation (RPA) not only helps in reducing transaction time, but also offers accuracy improvement and effort reduction in use cases like transaction reporting, reconciliations settlements and payments processes
- Process automation - helps capital market firms to replace manual legacy systems, maintain audit trails and make ensure compliance with AML, KYC and other regulations

Impact in next 5 years

- RPA can help capital markets firms boost efficiencies and simplify processes
- Machine learning can help with anti-money laundering (AML) and know-your-customer (KYC) solutions
- Block chain can create smart contracts enabled with the encryption for transactions, creating distributed records. This will help in using real-time transparent data and create efficient settlement and transaction processing

Impact on Job Roles/Skills

- AI will help people make decisions and enhance lives
- Learnability will improve and bring efficiency in their performance
- Need multi-dimensional talent to navigate the constantly change with ease
- Helps to apply concepts, ideas and problem-solving techniques in complex tasks

Current Impact

- Online credit scoring and underwriting methods – improves speed and efficiency
- Automated sanction of loan approval
- Business models that facilitates the design and launch of tailored products effortlessly

Impact in next 5 years

- Lower cost of customer acquisition, servicing existing customers or de-risking the portfolio while trying to overcome the increasing formal credit penetration in a growing economy
- NBFC would invest in analytics and artificial intelligence to connect with clients easily and solve their queries faster

Impact on Job Roles/Skills

- Technology that allows better focus on rural business, equipping on-field sales personnel with tablets – allows multi-tasking and handling loan products efficiently on the spot, and in a cost effective manner
- Automation, AI and robotics reduces human error and customer interaction which, in turn, improves employee efficiency and performance at work
- Improved technological solutions in the areas of capital markets, corporate finance, commercial real estates and mortgages, retail business and personal loans, infrastructure projects and structured finance has led to high level of efficiency at service by the employees
- Technological improvement in the areas of asset management, commercial finance, asset reconstruction, distribution of financial products and other activities in financial services - improved organizational productivity and employee performance

Job Roles facing redundancy

In the next 1-2 years and in the next 5 years

	Banking	Capital Markets	Insurance	NBFC
Job roles that will be redundant in next 1-2 years	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bank Clerk Typist 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Advisor Accountant Typist 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Typist Accountant 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Telemarketer Typist
Job roles that will be redundant in next 5 years	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Data Entry Operator Customer Care Executive/Customer Service Representative Bank and Front Office Executive/ Cashier / Teller Underwriter Bank Office Processing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loan Associate/ Officer Associate/Customer Service Associate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Underwriter Data Verification Personnel Data Examiner and Tax Collector Auto Insurance Claims Adjusters Loan Interviewers and Clerks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Payroll Clerk Sales Staff ...

{ About **29%** of the employees believe that their skill set is redundant now or will be in the next 1-2 years. } { More than a third (**38%** of the total employees) consider their skill set will be redundant in next 4-5 years. }

Data Source: Banking Sector These jobs may go missing from banks in the next few years, *The Economic Times*, 2017 Insurance Sector 1) Is Your Job About to Become Career Roadkill? Seven Jobs That Might Disappear Soon, *Monster*, 2018 2) Surprisingly, These 10 Professional Jobs Are Under Threat From Big Data, *Forbes*, 2016 Capital Market 1) 5 Careers That Are Disappearing, *Investopedia*, 2018 2) Career alert: These skills will be redundant in 2017, *Times Job*, 2017 3) Automation Has Threatened Nearly 60 Percent Jobs In India, *Business World*, 2018 NBFC 1) Career alert: These skills will be redundant in 2017, *Times Job*, 2017 2) 7 Traditional Jobs That Are Slowly Disappearing in India, *Silicon India*, 2015

Job Profiles

Newspaper delivery boy

Car, Van and
Motorcycle
Drivers

Door-To-Door
Sales Workers

Key views of stakeholders

Newspapers are going digital and are ushering in value-adds through apps

Personalized news story preferences channelled via mobile apps means the real-time nature of news drives consumers online



Job Profiles

Customer care executives

Technical support

Key views of stakeholders

Companies are encouraging customers to access basic details / queries answered through a mobile app, USSD, SMS etc

It reduced the number of calls to less than 1/3rd of the total calls made, and hence renders many human assistants redundant

Job Profiles

Digital Marketer
Sales/Marketing
Executives

Telemarketers

Key views of stakeholders

Analytics/Report is readily available and the only job of a digital marketing professional is decision making

The turnaround time is very fast. Running a campaign is at the click of a mouse.

Job Profiles

Testers
Programmer
Back-end support

Key views of stakeholders

The automation of troubleshooting/ client support and assist software with possible solution/s online without human intervention

Intelligent software solutions available these days are highly customizable thus require the least manpower

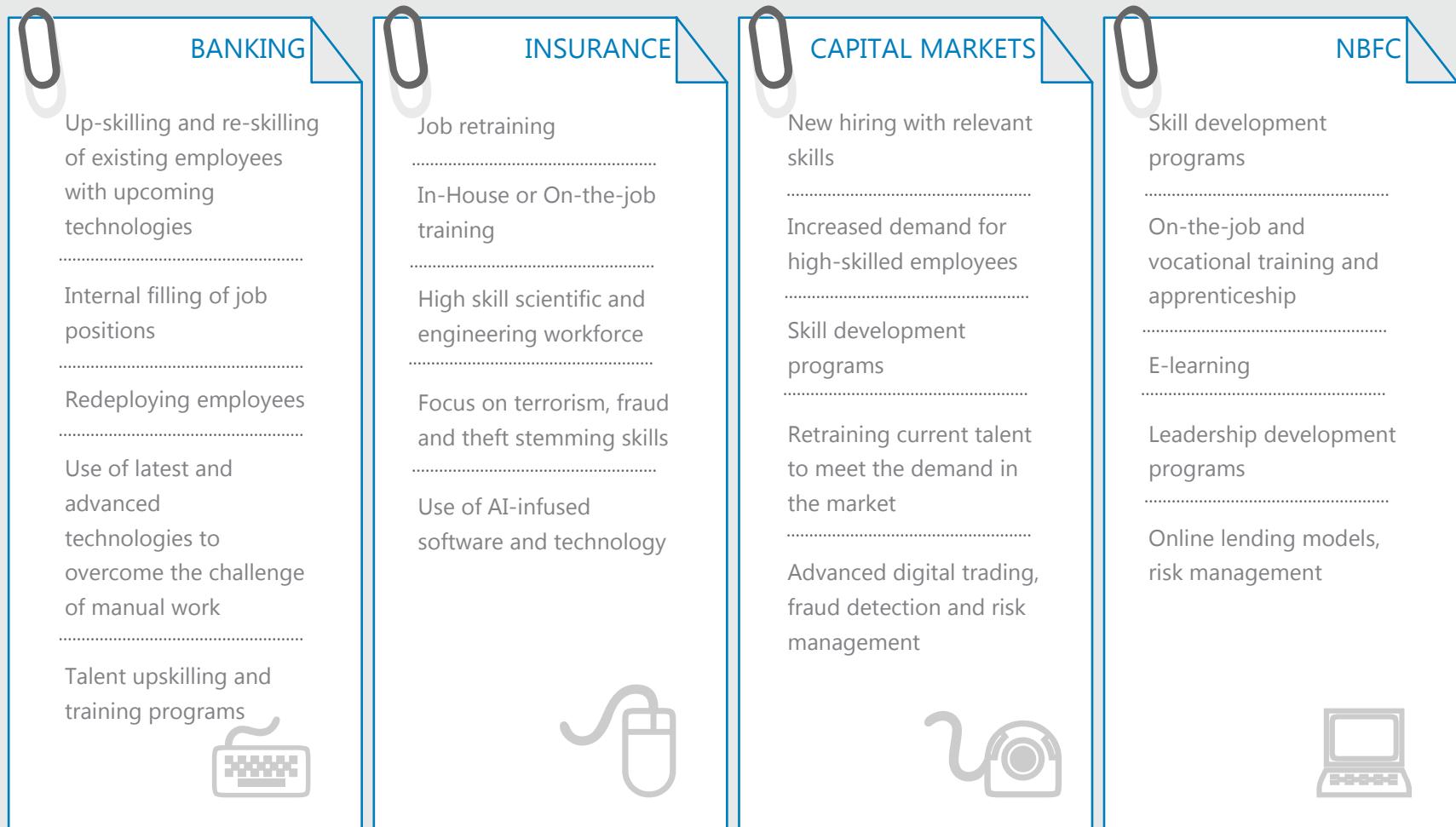
Human intervention will be restricted to monitoring of the same.

Across various industries, Automation and machines are threatening to replace **half** of workplace tasks by 2025. jobs which are expected to become increasingly redundant over the next 1-5 years are mostly routine-based, middle-skilled white-collar roles



**How different Sub-sectors
within BFSI are managing this
role / skill shift and preparing
for the future**

BFSI Sub-sectors managing role/skill shift and preparing for the future



Data Source: 1) Banking Sector Automation impacting the future workforce, Digital Journal, 2018 2) Insurance Sector Talent development in insurance sector, Skilling India, 2018 3) Capital Market : The Digitally Transformed Workforce: How To Upskill And Retrain To Retain Talent, Forbes, 2018 4)NBFC : 7 emerging hiring trends among NBFCs, Times Job, 2016

How BFSI Sub-sectors are managing role/skill shift and preparing for the future

Primary Research

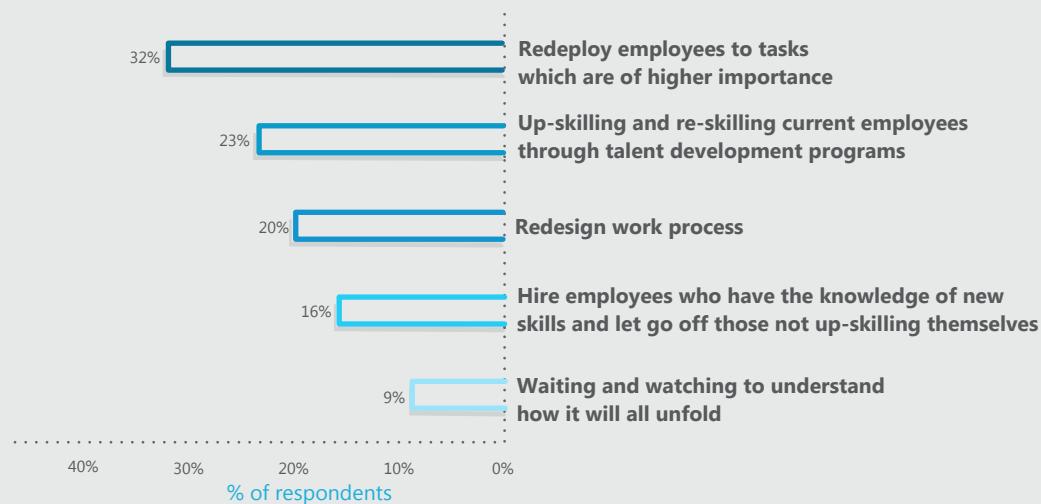
Response to tech shift

Banking Sub-sector



55%-65% of the respondents in the Banking, Insurance sub-sectors would redeploy their existing workforce and upskill / reskill them;

Insurance Sub-sector



Data Source: TeamLease+Valuvox Survey of BFSI sub-sectors, October-December, 2018

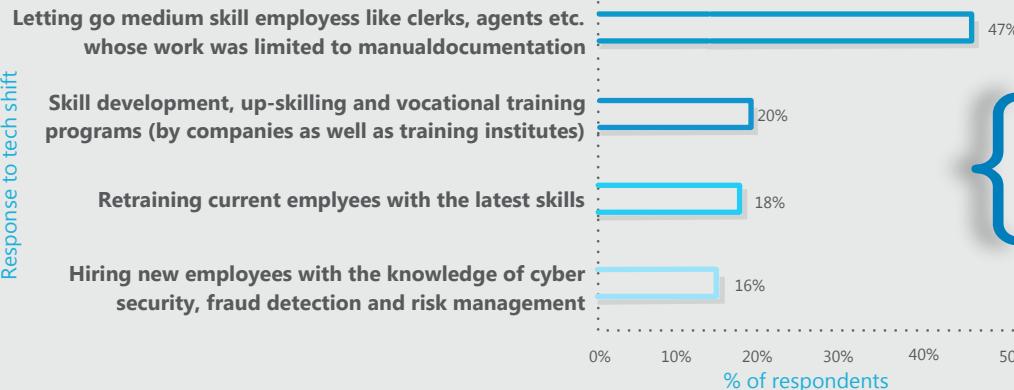
Insurance Sub-sector

How BFSI Sub-sectors are managing role/skill shift and preparing for the future

Primary Research

Response to tech shift

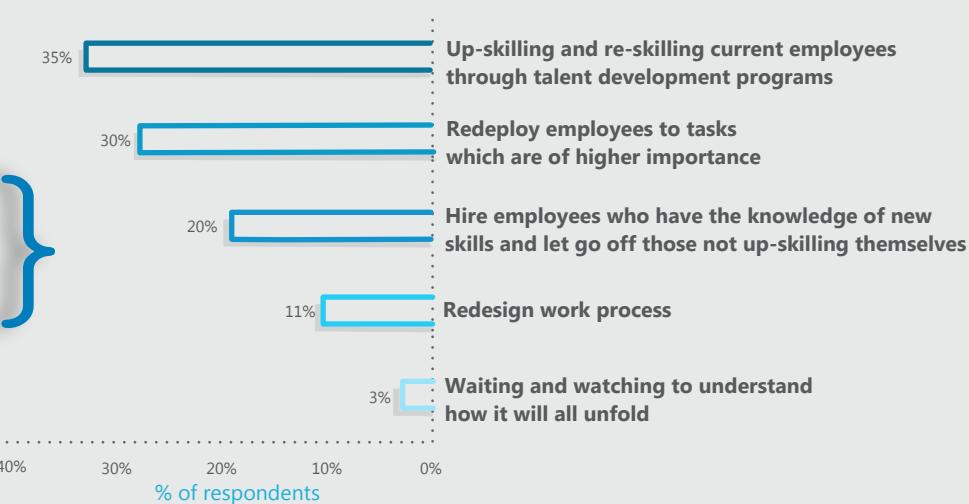
Capital Market Sub-sector



47% of Capital Markets sub-sector respondents would let go of mundane roles that tech is likely to make redundant.

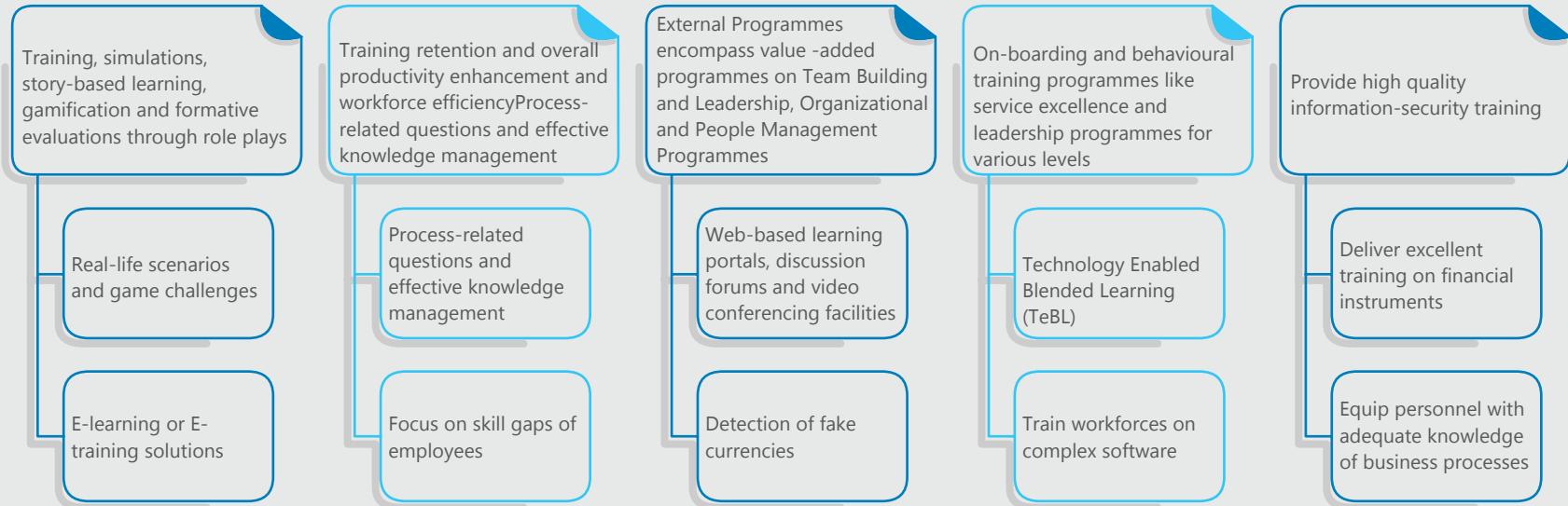
Response to tech shift

NBFC Sub-sector

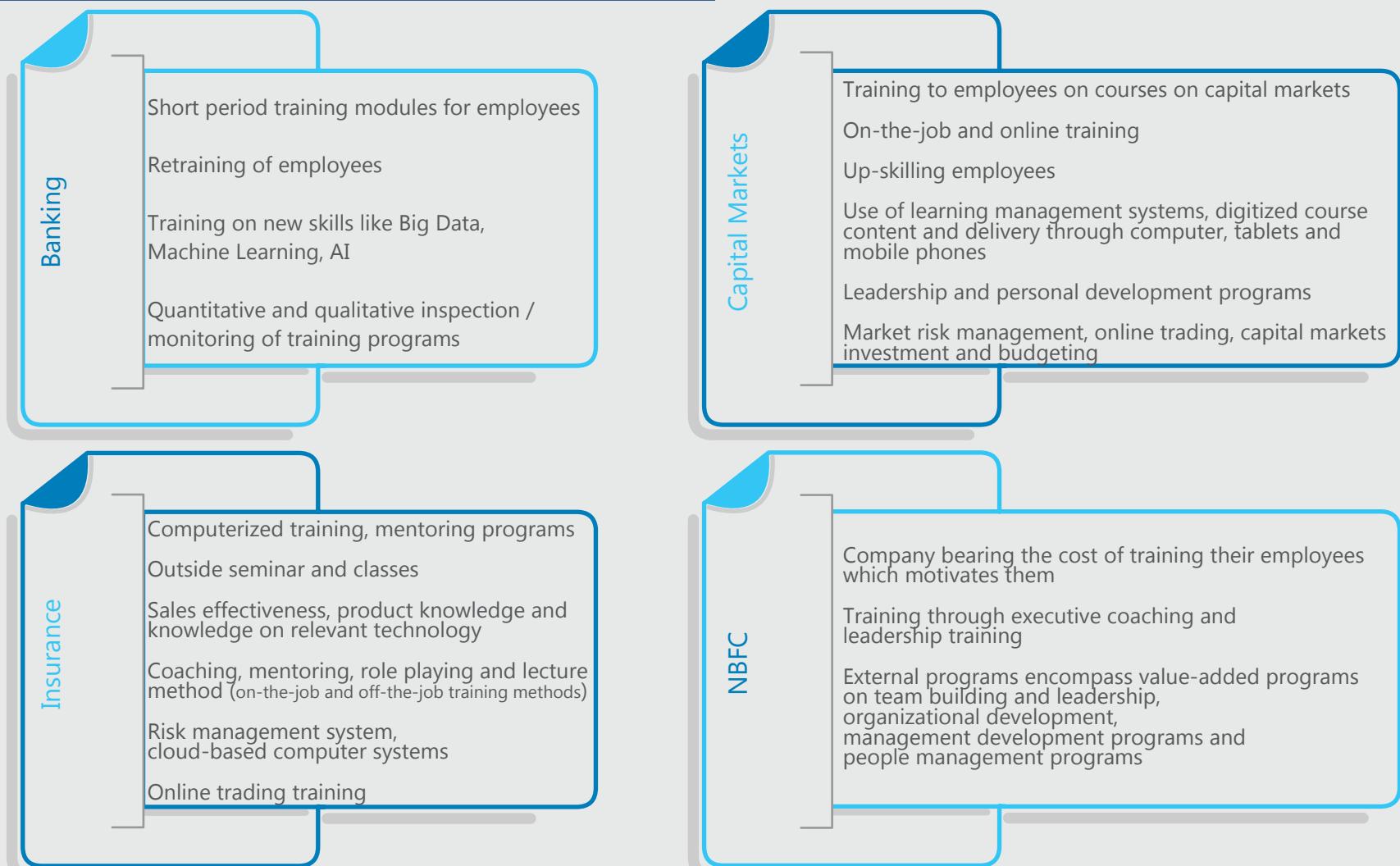


55%-65% of the respondents in the NBFC sub-sectors would redeploy their existing workforce and upskill / reskill them;

Data Source: TeamLease+Valuvox Survey of BFSI sub-sectors, October-December, 2018



An estimated **50–70 million** jobs will be created in India over the next 5 years and about **75%–90%** of these will require vocational training; **87%** of workers believe it will be essential for them to get training and develop new job skills throughout their work life in order to keep up with changes in the workplace.



Data Source: Banking Sector Workforce disruptions within the Banking sector, People Matters, 2015 Insurance Sector 1) Study on Training and Development in the Insurance Sector in India, SDMIMD, Mysore, 2012 2) Employee Retention Strategies in Insurance Sector, UK Essays, 2018 3) Workplace Learning in the Life Insurance Industry: Supporting Business Success Beyond the Downturn, Life Office Management Association, 2010 Capital Market Learning and Development at workplace: Changing Paradigms, Emerging Trends, Grant Thornton and 24*7 Learning, 2012. NBFC World Bank Group to conduct training programmes for NBFCs, BusinessLine, 2018

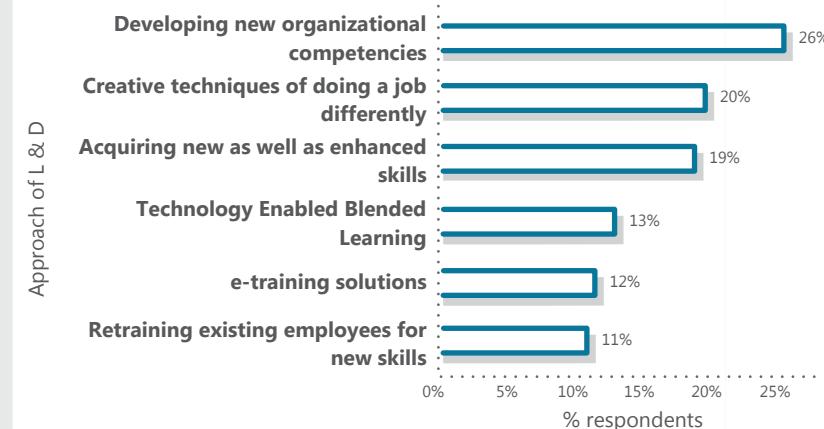
Current Approach of Learning & Development

Primary Research

Banking Sub-sector



Insurance Sub-sector



Capital Markets Sub-sector



NBFC Sub-sector



{ About **21%-26%** of all respondents in the four sub-sectors would develop new organizational competencies on priority; almost an equal proportion would focus on training talent to find creative techniques to solve problems }

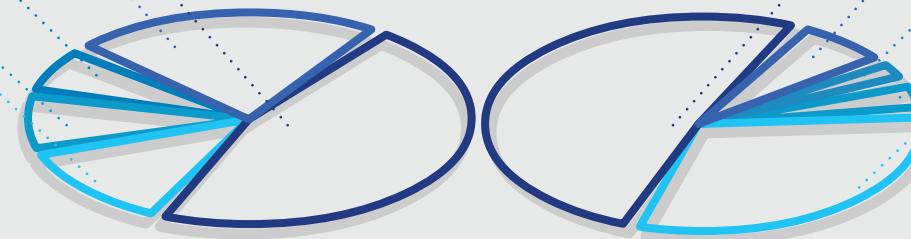
Data Source: TeamLease+Valuvox Survey of BFSI sub-sectors, October-December, 2018

Development based Training for the Banking Sub-sector

Where your bank stands with respect to developing the way of training in past few years

Agree, 47%
Strongly Agree, 24%
Strongly Disagree, 7%
Disagree, 9%
Indifferent, 13%

A good training and development climate boosts the technology environment as well as facilitates talent development.



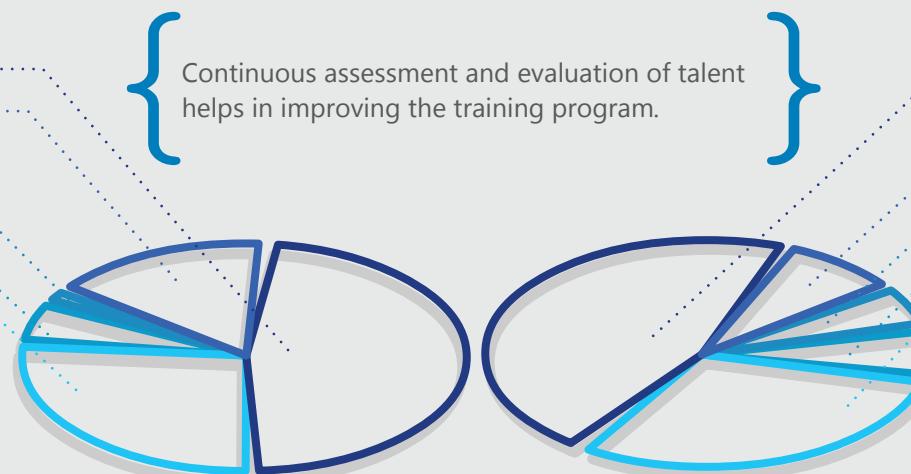
There is continuous evaluation of training provided

Agree, 51%
Strongly Agree, 8%
Strongly Disagree, 3%
Disagree, 5%
Indifferent, 33%

Training provided in your bank is affected by competitors' strategy

Agree, 48%
Strongly Agree, 17%
Strongly Disagree, 2%
Disagree, 6%
Indifferent, 27%

Continuous assessment and evaluation of talent helps in improving the training program.



Training provided in your bank is planned and systematic

Agree, 47%
Strongly Agree, 9%
Strongly Disagree, 6%
Disagree, 7%
Indifferent, 31%

Data Source: : A Study of Training Need Analysis Based Training and Development: Effect of Training on Performance by Adopting Development Based Strategy (2013), International Journal of Business and Management Invention

Current Best Practices in the BFSI Sub-sectors



BANKING SECTOR

Customized training, well suited for the business and benefits employees

Special training projects/programs that encourage the employees the most

Employee assessment to measure training effectiveness

Encourage / motivate employees for applying and going through training

Bank-owned training institutes tailor L&D programs based on employees needs identified by need assessment activities

Training systems with strong structural base, with capabilities to handle training in large numbers



INSURANCE SECTOR

Training and Development programs aimed at motivating employees

Regular human resource planning

Training would provide opportunities for career advancement

Learning through Education

Leadership Development Program

Learning by Doing

Managerial Training

Providing service orientation to managers

Customize training to benefit employees



CAPITAL MARKETS

Training and Development programs well suited to industry requirements

Increased agent engagement by incorporating training variants for soft skills and cross selling skills

Internet-based learning portals, culture building, competency building, professional development and leadership development

Continual learning culture to motivate employees and enhance their skills and capabilities as they move up the corporate ladder



NBFC

Conducting training that helps in the improvement of worker's quality and productivity

Training and development leading to employee job satisfaction

Customized training aimed at motivated, engaged and loyal employees deriving high levels of job satisfaction

Frequent training and development programs measuring employee performance

Data Source: Banking Sector Innovative Human Resource Practices In Indian Banks: A Study From Hr Manager's Perspective, Int. Journal of Engineering Research and Application, 2016 Insurance Sector HRM Practices in Insurance Companies: A Study of Indian and Multinational Companies, Managing Global Transitions, 2009 Capital Market HR Best Practices, Dun & Bradstreet, 2017 NBFC : Human Resource Practices Of Non-Banking Financial Companies and Their Effect on Job Satisfaction, International Journal of Business and Management Invention, 2017

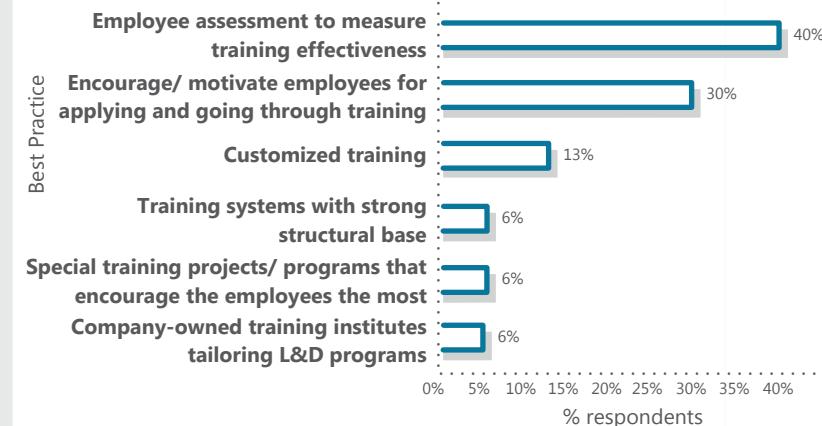
Current Best Practices from BFSI sub-sectors

Primary Research

Banking Sub-sector



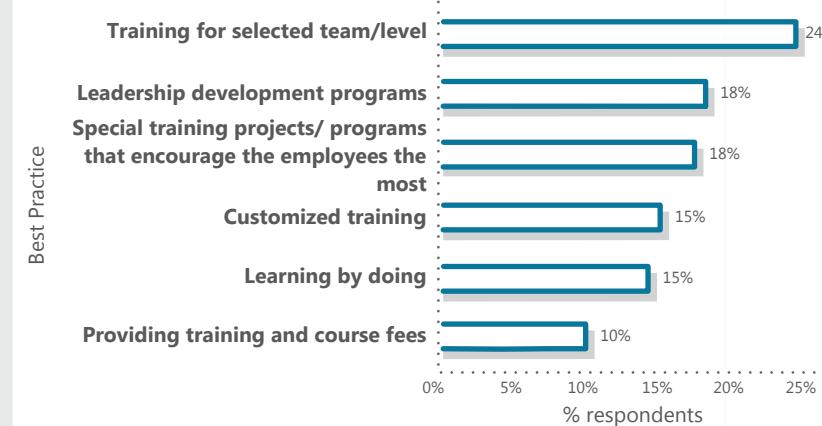
Insurance Sub-sector



Capital Markets Sub-sector



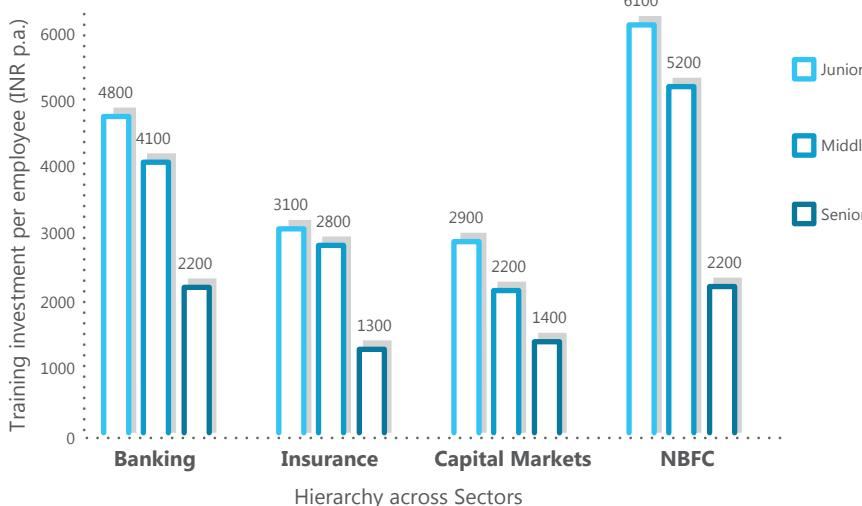
NBFC Sub-sector



{ About **32%-40%** of Banking and Insurance respondents would carry out employee assessments to measure training effectiveness; almost a fourth of the Capital Markets and NBFC respondents would focus primarily on agent engagement and training for selected team or level. }

Data Source: TeamLease+Valuvox Survey of BFSI sub-sectors, October-December, 2018

Amount invested in L&D across hierarchical levels



Banking

- 2% of Revenues and up to 5.5% of profits
- The PSBs spend about Rs.6,500 / year / employee and Private banks spend about Rs.11,100 / year / employee.

Insurance

- 3.5% of Revenues and about 6.5% of profits
- The amount spent by private insurance companies is an estimated Rs.7,600 / year / employee and public sector insurance companies about Rs.3,700 / year / employee

Capital Markets

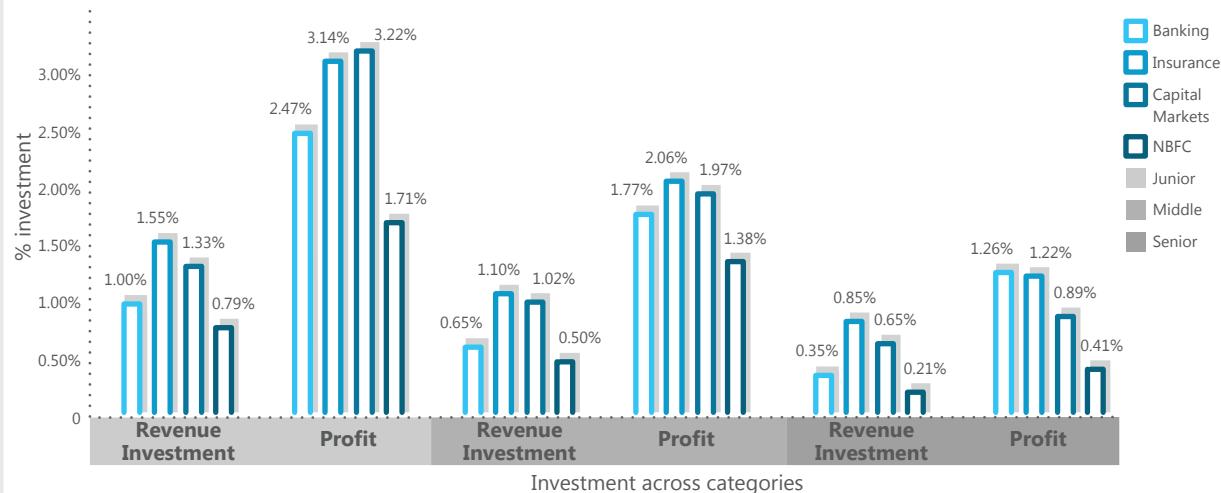
- 3% of Revenue and up to 6% of profit
- The amount spent by capital markets businesses is an estimated Rs. 6,500 / year / employee

NBFC

- 1.5% of Revenue and up to 3.5% of profit
- NBFCs spend anywhere between an estimated Rs. 7,000 to 13,800 / year / employee

Across sectors (except Capital Markets), the junior and middle levels attract disproportionately high training investments.

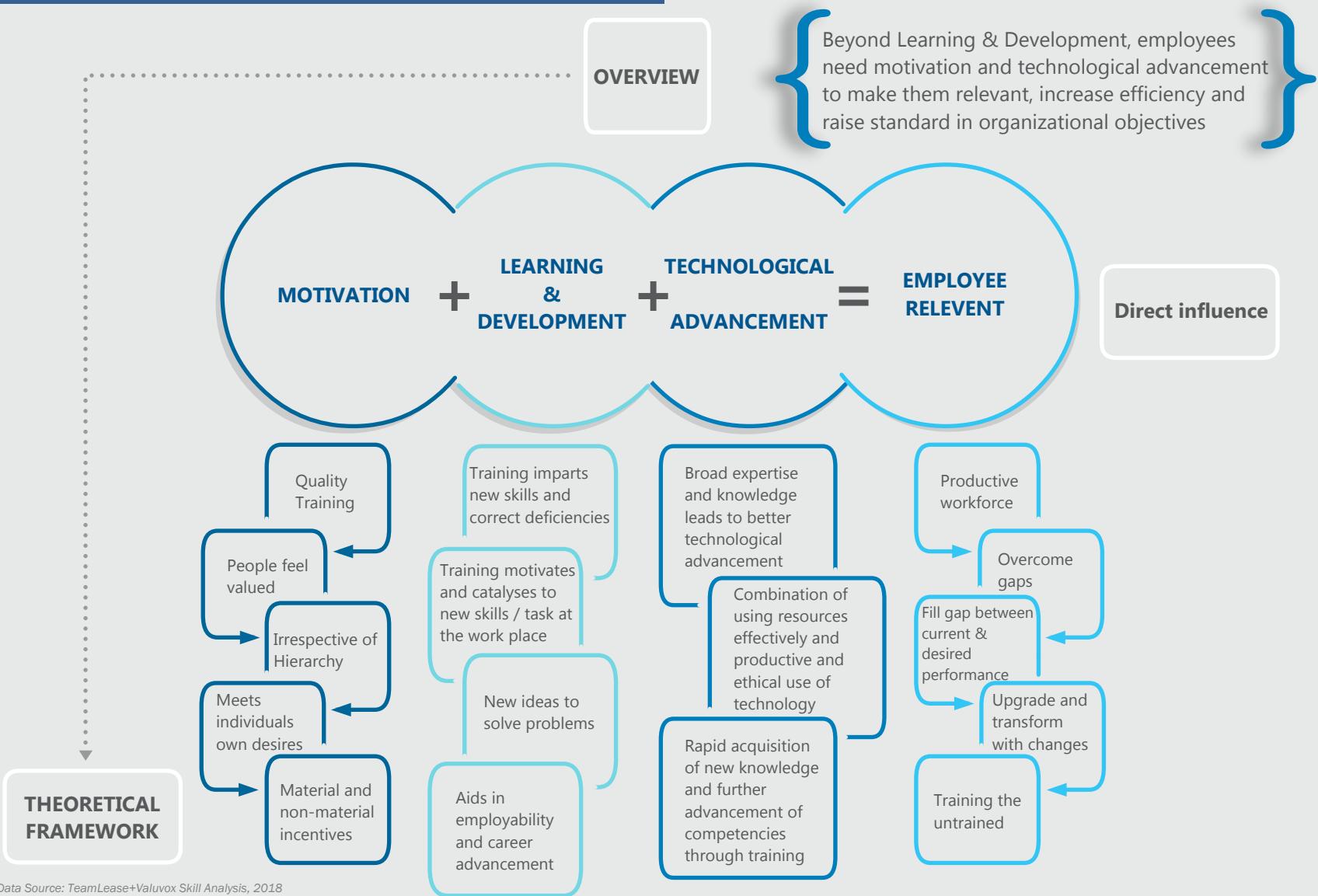
% Investment of Revenues/Profit in L&D



Data Source: TeamLease+Valuvox Survey of BFSI sub-sectors, October-December, 2018

How should BFSI look at L & D to keep their employees relevant

A four dimensional view

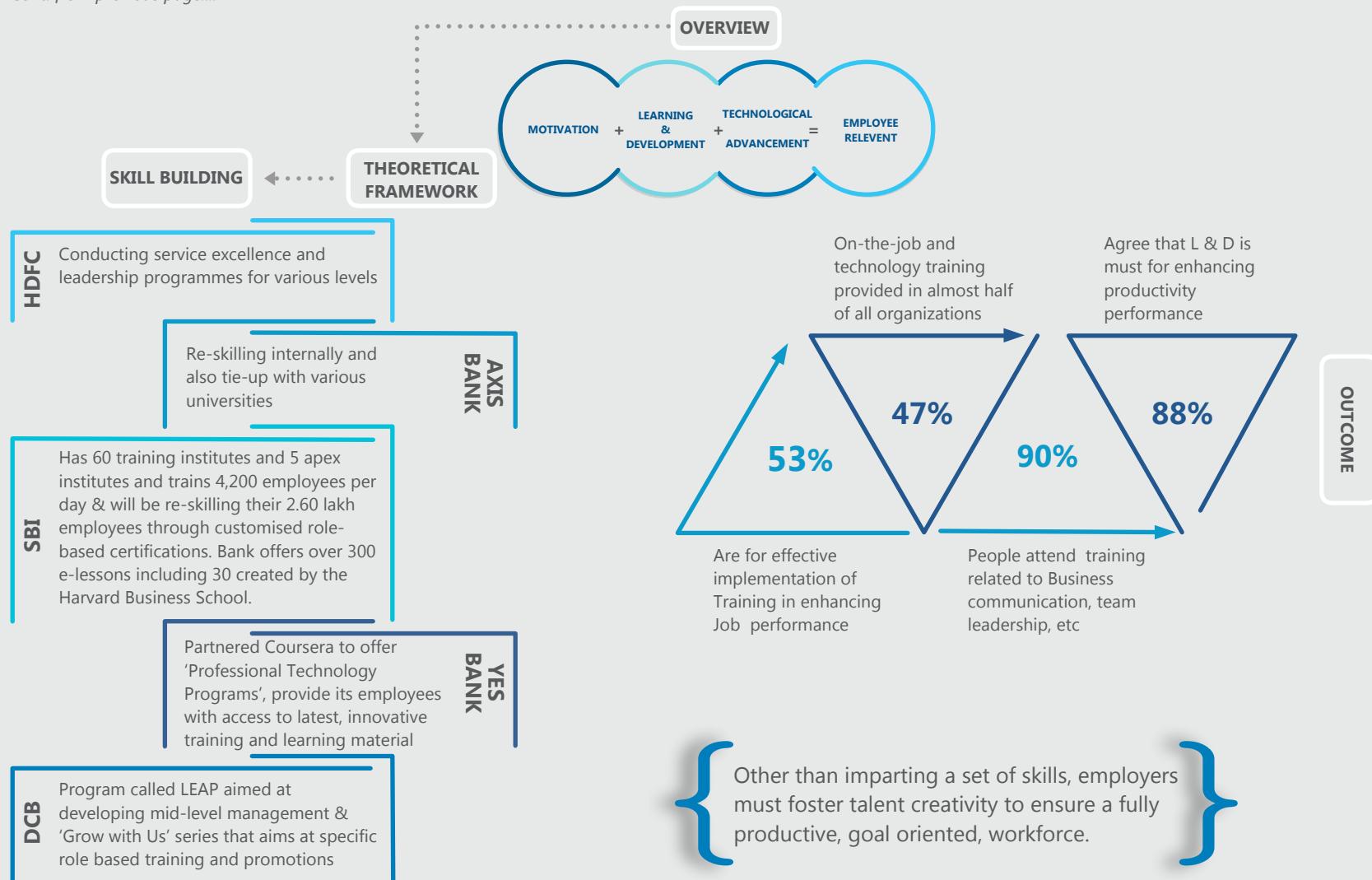


Data Source: TeamLease + Valuvox Skill Analysis, 2018

How should BFSI look at L & D to keep their employees relevant

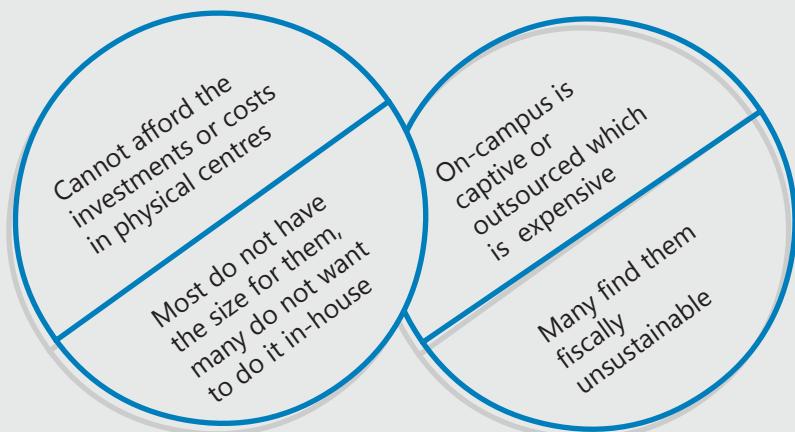
A four dimensional view

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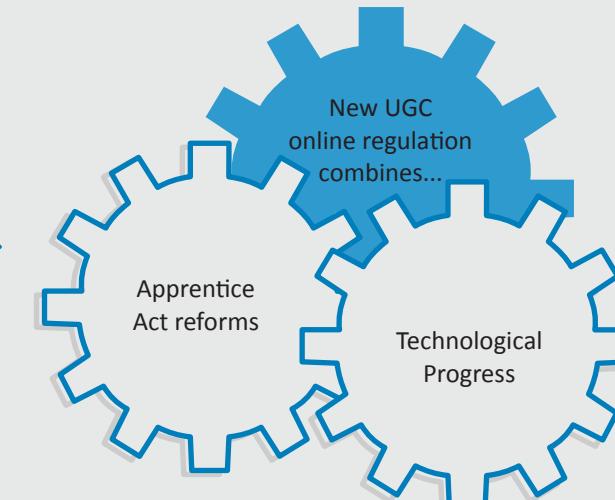


Data Source: TeamLease + Valuvox Skill Analysis, 2018

Challenges



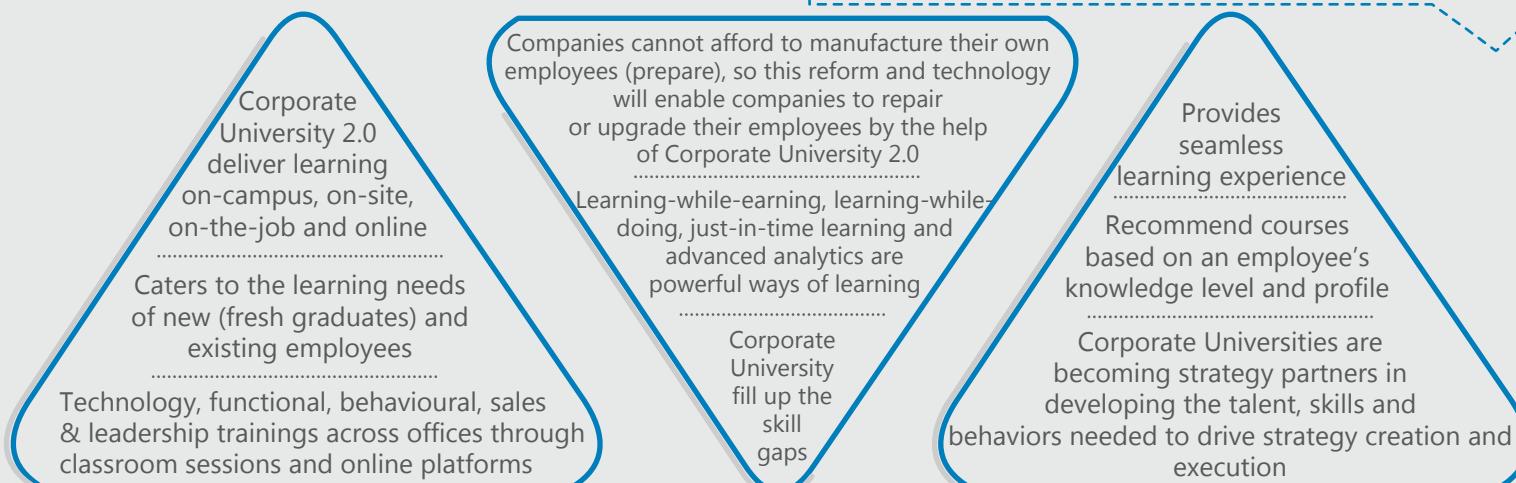
With Reforms



Corporate university 1.0 was a conventional learning process that helped organizations reap the benefits of synergy and organizational integration

Corporate university 2.0 is an advanced, tech-based, learning platform that recommends courses based on a learner's knowledge level and profile, reinforces learning and goes beyond traditional data and reports from an LMS using xAPI technologies

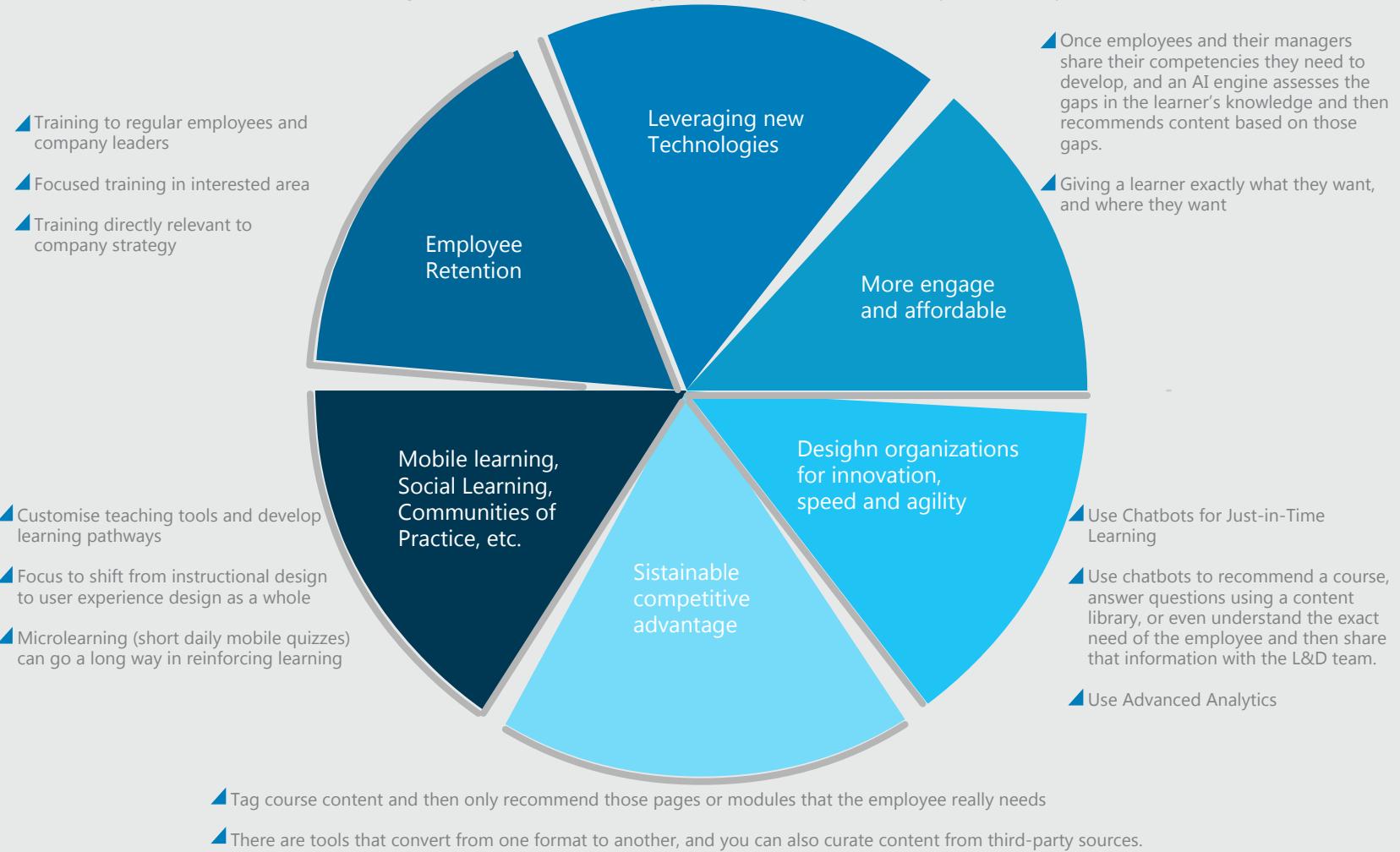
Enable Corporate University 2.0 & Benefits



Data Source: A case for corporate university 2.0, Livemint, 2018

Emergence of Corporate Universities 2.0

Superior/better than Corporate Universities 1.0



Data Source: 1) A case for corporate university 2.0, Livemint, 2018 2) Corporate Universities: Intent to Impact, 2017, aonhewitt 3) Policy must urgently focus on building a globally competitive higher education system in India. Here's a roadmap thehindubusinessline, March 2018

Impact of UGC online regulation, Apprentice Act reforms and technology on Corporate Learning

E-learning and M-learning platforms help in easing the otherwise time consuming corporate learning

Learning platforms support skill gap analysis – by identifying employee strengths and weakness, employers can deliver training that will strengthen strength and address weaknesses

Online employee training programs and technology enabled learning can be an effective tool to monitor employee performance through the use of a learning management system

Web-based courses allow organizations to customize learning for individual needs and preferences, and provide the ability to measure performance

Online learning has the ability to reduce costs associated with delivering training to employees, increasing effectiveness of the learning environment and help training contribute to business goals

Perception of Employers / Employees and their preference towards Corporate Universities 2.0

Organizations ensure that the universities focus on skill development, performance management and strategic capability building

By strongly partnering with the talent management ecosystem, universities become a true strategic enabler of employee capability

Corporate universities help organizations directly manage capability challenges, enabling strong development strategies and minimizing cost

They also ensure availability of right talent at the right time and timely deployment

Corporate universities offer lifelong learning opportunities to keep the skills of the employees current so that companies don't face an ageing workforce

On-campus, on-site, on-the-job and online training help employees acquire training which involves low or no cost

Training is delivered while employees are on the job

Corporate University 2.0's impact on University, Traditional Training and Learning Providers

Corporate universities offer a low-cost alternative to traditional training programs

They utilize facilities, trainers and travel budgets more efficiently than traditional training programs

They cut classroom time, keep employees on their jobs, accommodate student schedules and deliver a product more closely matched (in size, content, and time) to the needs of employees, partners and customers

Trainers/learning providers view learning as a tool for bringing innovation to research and development departments and delegating strategic thinking to corporate planning departments

Traditional learning technology vendors respond to market and competitive pressures by extending their business models to compete at the enterprise level

Corporate University 2.0 lends competitive advantage, effectiveness and growth to traditional universities

Corporate University 2.0's impact on Corporate Learning and Development and Training Budgets

- Better understanding of corporate Learning and Development needs
- Implementation of enterprise-wide ERP complimented with Learning Management System
- Pre-learning, meeting in seminar, post learning, coaching, self-learning (sharing, reading, web 2.0, networking, etc.) bring real world solutions to participants
- Learning Management Systems (LMS) allows people in charge of learning to carry out customized programs and individualized learning routes
- Professionals design innovative, effective and productive ways of learning for businesses
- Training aimed at leadership development, talent management and performance management
- L&D helps filling the growing employability gaps
- Businesses have cut training budgets by moving from instructor-led training to electronic delivery of courses
- Online training not only meets learning needs but also delivers cost-cutting benefits

Corporate University 2.0's impact on Employee Engagement, Productivity and Performance

Corporate University 2.0 training drastically helps improve individual participant learning journeys

Corporate University 2.0 provides versatile training through mobile learning, social learning, communities of practice, etc. aimed at organizational goal orientation

E-learning has a positive impact on employee productivity, professional development, organization performance and job satisfaction

Corporate University 2.0 can also be effective in building trust and a team spirit among participants and senior managers by maintaining relations with alumni, monitoring and supporting their progress which would lead to the improvement of their productivity and performance

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WEF lists 22 jobs that will get redundant in five years due to automation, know what to do, financialexpress, 2018

Primary Research – Sample Design

Total Sample Size: 54

Domestic: 42 [PSU: 12 and Private Sector: 30]

MNC: 12

Target Business Profile:

Large - 14

Medium-sized – 12

Small - 28

Respondent Profile

Finance -HR

Head – HR

Head of Operations

Cities covered

Bangalore

Chennai

Hyderabad

Mumbai

Pune



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6th Floor, BMTC Commercial Complex, 80 Feet Road,
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